

مقدمه

یکی از ساختارهای مهم در زبان انگلیسی است که برای تاکید بر روی عمل یا اتفاق به جای فاعل جمله (Passive Voice) مجهول استفاده می‌شود. در این ساختار، فاعل جمله معمولاً ناشناخته، کم‌اهمیت یا واضح است و تمرکز بر روی کاری است که انجام شده است.

کاربردهای مجهول

1. وقتی فاعل مشخص نیست:

- مثال: The window was broken. (کسی پنجره را شکسته، اما نمی‌دانیم چه کسی)

2. وقتی فاعل کم‌اهمیت است:

- مثال: The book was published in 2020. (تاکید بر روی کتاب و زمان انتشار است، نه ناشر)

3. وقتی فاعل واضح است:

- مثال: The thief was arrested. (واضح است که پلیس دزد را دستگیر کرده است)

4. وقتی می‌خواهیم جمله را رسمی‌تر کنیم:

- مثال: Mistakes were made. ("به جای گفتن "من اشتباه کردم")

تبدیل جمله معلوم به مجهول

مراحل تبدیل جمله معلوم به مجهول:

- مفعول جمله معلوم را به فاعل جمله مجهول تبدیل کنید.
- را با توجه به زمان فعل اصلی انتخاب کنید "to be" فعل کمکی.
- بنویسید (Past Participle) فعل اصلی را به شکل صفت مفعولی.
- به انتهای جمله مجهول اضافه کنید "by" اگر لازم است، فاعل جمله معلوم را با

مثال:

- معلوم: The teacher explained the lesson.
- مجهول: The lesson was explained by the teacher.

ساختار مجهول (Passive Voice)

ساختار مجهول از دو بخش اصلی تشکیل شده است:

- (با توجه به زمان فعل) "to be" فعل کمکی

2. فعل اصلی (Past Participle) صفت مفعولی

فرمول کلی:

(فاعل + by) + صفت مفعولی (to be) + فاعل + فعل کمکی

زمان‌های مختلف در مجهول

1. حال ساده (Present Simple):

- ساختار: **am/is/are + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): She writes a letter.
 - مجهول (Passive): A letter is written by her.

2. گذشته ساده (Past Simple):

- ساختار: **was/were + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): He repaired the car.
 - مجهول (Passive): The car was repaired by him.

3. آینده ساده (Future Simple):

- ساختار: **will be + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): They will build a house.
 - مجهول (Passive): A house will be built by them.

4. حال استمراری (Present Continuous):

- ساختار: **am/is/are being + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): She is cooking dinner.
 - مجهول (Passive): Dinner is being cooked by her.

5. گذشته استمراری (Past Continuous):

- ساختار: **was/were being + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): They were cleaning the room.

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- مجهول (Passive): The room was being cleaned by them.

6. حال کامل (Present Perfect):

- ساختار: **have/has been + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): He has finished the project.
 - مجهول (Passive): The project has been finished by him.

7. گذشته کامل (Past Perfect):

- ساختار: **had been + Past Participle**
- مثال:
 - معلوم (Active): She had sent the email.
 - مجهول (Passive): The email had been sent by her.

زمان	ساختار	مثال معلوم	مثال مجهول
حال ساده	am/is/are + past participle	They clean the room every day.	The room is cleaned every day.
گذشته ساده	was/were + past participle	He repaired the car yesterday.	The car was repaired yesterday.
حال استمراری	is/am/are + being + past participle	They are painting the house.	The house is being painted.
گذشته استمراری	was/were + being + past participle	She was writing a letter.	A letter was being written.
حال کامل	has/have + been + past participle	They have finished the project.	The project has been finished.
گذشته کامل	had + been + past participle	He had repaired the bike.	The bike had been repaired.
آینده ساده	will be + past participle	They will complete the work tomorrow.	The work will be completed tomorrow.
مودال ها	modal + be + past participle	You should clean the room.	The room should be cleaned.

نکات مهم

1. در جمله مجهول "by" حذف

- و فاعل حذف می‌شوند "by" اگر فاعل جمله واضح یا ناشناخته باشد، معمولاً
- (نیست "by someone" نیازی به گفتن) مثال: The letter was sent.

2. استفاده از افعال دو مفعولی

- دو مفعول دارند. در این حالت، هر دو مفعول می‌توانند به فاعل جمله give, send, show برخی افعال مانند مجهول تبدیل شوند.
- مثال:
 - معلوم: She gave me a book.
 - مجهول ۱: I was given a book by her.
 - مجهول ۲: A book was given to me by her.

3. عدم استفاده از مجهول با افعال بدون مفعول

- که مفعول ندارند، نمی‌توانند به شکل مجهول استفاده شوند happen, sleep, die افعالی مانند
- مثال: ~~The accident was happened.~~ (غلط)

تمرینات

1. جملات زیر را به مجهول تبدیل کنید:

- They built this house in 1990.
- The chef is preparing the meal.
- Someone has stolen my bike.
- The company will launch a new product next month.

2. جملات مجهول زیر را به معلوم تبدیل کنید:

- The cake was baked by Mary.
- The report has been completed by the team.
- The movie will be watched by millions of people.

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پاسخ تمرینات

1. تبدیل به مجهول:

- This house was built in 1990 (by them).
- The meal is being prepared by the chef.
- My bike has been stolen (by someone).
- A new product will be launched by the company next month.

2. تبدیل به معلوم:

- Mary baked the cake.
- The team has completed the report.
- Millions of people will watch the movie.

تمرین 1: تبدیل جملات معلوم به مجهول

جملات زیر را به مجهول تبدیل کنید:

1. They made a cake.
2. She is watching a movie.
3. They have built a new school.
4. Someone will deliver the package tomorrow.
5. They had repaired the road before the storm.
6. You must complete this form.
7. The police are investigating the case.

تمرین 2: جای خالی را پر کنید

جمله‌های زیر را با استفاده از شکل مناسب فعل در مجهول تکمیل کنید:

1. The report _____ (write) by John last night.
2. The cars _____ (repair) by the mechanic every day.
3. A new bridge _____ (build) in the city next year.
4. The email _____ (send) before the deadline.
5. The dishes _____ (wash) when I arrived home.
6. The project _____ (finish) by the team yesterday.

تمرین 3: انتخاب گزینه صحیح

گزینه مناسب را انتخاب کنید:

1. The book _____ by a famous author. a) wrote
b) is written
c) writing
2. A new smartphone model _____ next year. a) will be released
b) released
c) releases
3. The letters _____ by the secretary every morning. a) send
b) are sent
c) sending